1, invest 投资，投入（时间）

Several studies suggest that men feel the need to appear competent in all realms, while women worry only about the skills in which they’ve invested heavily.

Now is a good time to **invest**in the property market.

2, realm 领域

Several studies suggest that men feel the need to appear competent in all realms, while women worry only about the skills in which they’ve invested heavily.

Students' interests are mostly limited to the academic **realm**.

3, ironically 讽刺的是

The historical reason the US has stuck with magstripe, **ironically**enough, is once superior technology.

4, master a skill 掌握一项技能

Praise won for mastering a skill suddenly puts one in the position of having everything to lose.

The 10000 hour rule, for example, maintains that to truly **master a skill**, a person must put in 10000 hours of deliberate practice.

5, fatigue 疲劳 mental ~

Rather than putting their reputation on the line again, many successful people develop a handicap - drinking, fatigue, depression - that allows them to keep their status no matter what the future brings.

The wing of the plane showed signs of metal **fatigue**.

6, label 贴标签 v. 标签 n.

Such people are so afraid of bring labeled a failure at anything that they constantly develop one handicap pr another in order to explain away failure.

People are confused about all the different **labels**on food these days.

7, protest 抗议

Despite their protest to the contrary, they have only themselves to blame.

Students took to the streets to **protest**against the decision.

8, contrary 与之相异的 a. 相反的事实

Despite their protest to the contrary, they have only themselves to blame.

**Contrary**to general expectation, he announced that all four had given their approval.

9, implement 执行，使生效

However, not all peer-reviewed journals implement the same level critical review process

The government promised to **implement**a new system to control financial loan institutions

10, inventory 库存

Polyester silk dealer and polyester manufacturer in the market prices hang upside down, spinning factory sales **inventory**pressures, pressures exist side by side.

11, subsistence 生存

When it is indispensable to human subsistence.

In america's ideal of freedom, citizens find the dignity and security of economic independence, instead of laboring on the edge of **subsistence**.

12, dispensable 不必要的

They looked on music and art lessons as **dispensable**.

13, essence 本质 differ in ~

In **essence**, your situation isn't so different from mine.

14, verify 核实，验证

Its true effect remains to be verified.

He tried his best to **verify**this theory.

15, tactic 策略

This was just the latest in a series of delaying **tactics**.

16, aggregate 总数/总计的

Hunting designed to secure the aggregate welfare of the target species, the integrity of its ecosystem or both is defensible.

17, salient 突出的，显著的 ~ feature

Another salient feature of a research article that students should note the style of writing.

The introduction section of this article is no more demanding than what can be found in the chapters on mitosis in a typical molecular and cell biology textbook and will not pose significant difficulties for undergraduate students who have attended lectures on cell division covering key ideas on mitosis.

18, chapter 章，回

This is discussed in more detail in a later **chapter**.

19, molecular 分子的

Molecular sieve has the advantages of good absorbability, reproducibility and heat stability.

20, undergraduate 本科生

Next year's crop of **undergraduates**opting to take physics represents just 2 per cent of all undergraduates.

21, citation 引用

There were dozens of **citations**from the works of Goethe in her essay.

22, foregoing 上述的

In the foregoing passage, the characteristics of the enzyme called chitin synthase is being introduced.

23, substantiate 证实

The results of the tests **substantiated**his claims.

24, intuitive 凭直觉得到的；直觉的；有直觉力的；易懂的；使用简便的

He had an **intuitive**sense of what the reader wanted.

25, reinforce 加强

His competence as an economist had been **reinforced**by his successful fight against inflation

26, notion 概念，理解

She had only a vague **notion**of what might happen.

27, contradict 反驳

All evening her husband **contradicted**everything she said.

28, hypothesis 假设，（少量事实依据未被证实的）假说

Work will now begin to test the **hypothesis**in rats

29, entail 涉及

The job **entails**a lot of hard work.

30, premise 前提

His reasoning is based on the **premise**that all people are equally capable of good and evil.